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An NGO Partner to the United Nations Human Settlements Programme (UN-HABITAT), Nairobi (A Member of the International Union of Tenants, Sweden)

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 Chairman of Council
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### By E-mail Delivery

1st December 2008

### **NUTN/HO/UN-HABITAT/ED/02**

### THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

United Nations Human Settlements Programme UN-HABITAT Headquarters' Office, Nairobi, Kenya

Through: Mrs. Mariam Yunusa (UN-HABITAT)

E-mail: Mariam. Yunusa@unhabitat.org

Dear Madam,

## SPECIAL APPEAL FOR UN-HABITAT'S URGENT MISSION TO RIVERS STATE:

We humbly write to draw your attention to our complaint to the Federal Ministry of Housing and Urban Development dated 30th September 2008 with the supporting statement thereof, a copy of which was endorsed to you, and are constrained to earnestly appeal to you to grant us an urgent mission to Rivers State, preferably before 12th December 2008, to help address the subject matter of the complaint, which has now escalated to a widespread displacement of civilian population in Port Harcourt by the state government.

We had, in our aforesaid complaint, a copy of which was equally endorsed to the President of Nigeria, drawn the attention of federal government to the wanton destruction of houses in Port Harcourt and sought the federal government's intervention, but up till now the federal government has remained adamant to the situation. Joined with this complaint was a protest letter written by the Centre on Housing Rights and Evictions (COHRE) and addressed to the President, seeking also the federal government intervention, but the same has received no attention up till date, while people are being rendered homeless in Port Harcourt daily.

In addition to the above, we have employed and exhausted all local remedies at our disposal including, in particular, the intervention of the National Human Rights Commission and the Federal High Court, but all yielded no fruits, as their intervention made no meaning to the state government. Record of intervention of the National Human Rights Commission and the restraint order of the Federal High Court in the matter are hereto attached as annexures A and B respectively.

Notwithstanding the intervention of the National Human Rights Commission and the Federal High Court of Nigeria, the state government had, in a press briefing held last week, threatened to demolish the entire Abonnema Wharf and Njemanze Waterfronts including upto Isaac Boro Park and Education Bus Stop by 15th of this month. The state government has also threatened and stood by its threat not to relocate any resident of the affected areas. A copy of a newspaper publication to this effect is hereto attached as annexure C.

The areas marked for demolition by 15th of this month are communities by right and constitute upto one-fifteenth of the Port Harcourt main-city and control a population estimate of more than 150,000 people; and are predominantly occupied by the underprivileged families, especially the low-salary earners and the self-employed who could not secure or afford housing in the inner-city due to high cost of rentals and acute shortage of accommodation.

The purpose, for which the residents of the aforesaid areas are to be displaced is to pave way for the construction of a cinema hall known as "Silverbird-Showtime" and owned by one Ben Bruce, being the proprietor of Silverbird Group of Companies Limited. A second-look at the publication herein referred to as annexure C tells more about the cinema hall and its involvement in the displacement of residents.

The threatened displacement of the aforesaid residents cannot be underestimated, recalling that barely last week, upto one-fourth of two major streets namely Bonny Street/Creek Road were completely brought to an extinct with no fewer than 25,000 persons rendered homeless for no just cause. Of special attention is another major destruction that brought down the totality of Gambia Lane and Anyama Street over the weekend, with no fewer than 100,000 residents rendered either homeless or jobless amid the high level of unemployment and acute shortage of accommodation in Port Harcourt and Rivers State as a whole.

Before now, the state government had, between the months of June and October 2008, destroyed several buildings in Port Harcourt, with no fewer than 200,000 families or over 15 percent of Port Harcourt population rendered both homeless and jobless. This action has forced majority of the victims to go back to their villages at the expense of their children's education and the physical and mental health of their families, and has now subjected them to both poverty and hunger.

The irony of the demolitions is the illegal and naked use of members of the Joint Military Task Force (JTF) who, in the cause of enforcing the demolitions, subject the victims of the exercise to both public torture and inhuman/degrading treatment; whereas the JTF was constituted by the federal government specifically to check the activities of the armed Niger-Delta militants, and is not to be used by the state government against the innocent and defenseless civilian residents.

Also ironic in the entire demolitions is the flagrant disobedient to court order, with particular reference to the most beautiful 3-storey building at 177 Niger Street that was brought down despite a restraint order of court. Another instance of the state government's disobedience to court order is that of the premises opposite the state high court, where the entire buildings were demolished against the order of court and on the very date and moment the very court that gave the order was hearing case.

It is the scale of these displacements, especially the impending demolitions of the totality of Abonnema Wharf/Njemanze Waterfronts etcetera, which is expected to be concluded by 15th December 2008 and displace upto 100,000 families, that has propelled us to appeal to you for an urgent mission to Rivers State to help arrest the situation in order to save the affected families from being displaced.

We shall be grateful if this appeal is given a priority urgent attention.

Yours faithfully, for: NATIONAL UNION OF TENANTS OF NIGERIA

C. WENWERAH Secretary-General

and on behalf of the affected residents:

(1) REV. MASON WEST

Representative

(2) LAWSON PEDRO

Representative

(3) RICHARD RICHARDSON

Representative

(4) REV. T. UDOIDIONG

Representative

(5) ASHLEY COLE EGBA

Representative

(6) AGNES ALEXANDER

Representative

(7) UDEMSON UMABAH

Representative



### NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS COMMISSION

ESTABLISHED BY THE NATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS ACT, 1995

SOUTH-SOUTH ZONAL HEADQUARTERS

Tel: 084 -

PLOT H, BLOCK 157, PORT-HARCOURT TOWNSHIP, NO: 203, BONNY STREET, PORT-HARCOURT, RIVER STATE

> E-Mail: info@nigeriarights.org Website: http://www.nigeriarights.org

C/2008/61/SSZ/43 Afour Ref.

03/11/08

All Correspondences to the Executive Secretary

The Chairman,
National Union of Tenants of Nigeria,
N25B Abonnema Wharf Road (UTC Function)
Diobu, Port Harcourt,
Rivers state.

Sir.

# RE: APPEAL FOR FEDERAL GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION A MATTER OF HOUSING RIGHT VIOLATION IN RIVERS STATE.

This commission is in receipt of your complaint to us dated 30/09/08 on the above subject matter.

The complaint borders on human right violations resulting from the Rivers State Government Urban renewal programme carried out by the Ministry of Urban Development which started in June 2008 and aimed at clearing the City of Port Harcourt and restoring its Garden City Status. It particularly stressed the use of military personnel to forcefully eject the affected persons from these legal structures and informal settlements without provision of alternative accommodation, compensation or adequate time to relocate.

Thus, to pre-empt further violation of citizens housing right especially occupants of legal structures, and draw the attention of the Federal Government of Nigeria, we hereby request to meet with your goodself and some affected victims of Abonnema Wharf and Njemanze Waterfronts at the Commission's South-South Zonal Office, No.203 Bonny Street, Port Harcourt on Freday 11<sup>th</sup> November, 2008 by 10: 00am prompt.

While awaiting your arrival, please be assured of our highest esteem and consideration.

Thank You.

Barr. Emily N. Herbert (Esq)

Zonal Coordinator South- South Zone

For: Executive Secretary.

# IN THE FEDERAL HIGH COURT OF NIGERIA IN THE PORT HARCOURT JUDICIAL DIVISION HOLDEN AT PORT HARCOURT

SUIT NO: FHC/PH/CS/563/2008

## IN A MATTER OF FUNDAMENTAL HUMAN RIGHTS ENFORCEMENT:

### BETWEEN:

- 1. PASTOR TIMOTHY UDOIDION
- 2. MR. FRANCIS OSAS UGBOYA
  (Suing for themselves and on behalf of tenants of
  Abonnema Wharf Road, Port Harcourt known and
  referred to as members of the Abonnema Wharf
  Rd Unit of National Union of Tenants of Nigeria

PLAINTIFFS

### AND

- 1. THE EXECUTIVE GOVERNOR OF RIVERS STATE OF NIGERIA
- 2. THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL OF JUSTICE OF RIVERS STATE
- 3. THE HON. COMMISSIONER OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT, RIVERS STATE

DEFENDANTS

### ORDER

UPON THIS MOTION EXPARTE dated the 11th Day of August, 2008 and filed the same day, praying the court for the following reliefs:

 LEAVE to apply for the enforcement of the Applicants fundamental human rights to life, to dignity of human Person and to private and family life as enshrined in Section 33(1), 34(1) and 37 of the Constitution of the Federal Republic of Nigeria and reinforced by Articles 4

Federal Republic of Nigeria and reinforced by Articles 4

CERTIFICATION FORTH MARCOURT

PORT MARCOURT

and 5 of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (Ratification and Enforcement) Act and Articles 3,5, and 12 of the Universal Declaration of Human Right; and, until the final determination of the substantive application, granting that this Leave shall operate as a stay of any action by the Respondents to demolish the buildings or any part thereof occupied by the Applicants at the premises situate opposite the Integrated Cultural Centre (by Abonnema Wharf Road), Port Harcourt while the Applicants are in physical occupation, and as a further stay of any other action relating to the subject matter of this application.

- AN ORDER granting Leave to the Applicants to sue for themselves and on behalf of the other tenants of the building situate opposite the Integrated Cultural Centre (by Abonnema Wharf Road), Port Harcourt known and referred to as members of Abonnema Wharf Road unit of the National Union of Tenants of Nigeria.
- And such further Order or other Orders, as this Honourable Court may deem fit to make in the circumstances.

AND AFTER READING the affidavit in support of motion sworn to by Pastor Timothy Udoidiong, male, Christian, adult and citizen of the Federal Republic of Nigeria now residing at buildings opposite the Integrated Cultural Centre (at Abonnema Wharf Road), Port Harcourt, Rivers State and filed at this Court's Registry:

AND AFTER HEARING A. A. EPELE Esq. with him D.W. WUKU Esq. of Counsel for the applicants move in terms of the motion paper.

### IT IS HEREBY ORDERED AS FOLLOWS:

The applicants are granted Leave to enforce their Fundamental Human Rights to life, to dignity of human person and to private and family life as enshrined in sections 33(1), 34(1) and 37 of the 1999 Constitution of Nigeria; And under Articles 4 and 5 of the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Right Ratification and Enforcement Act.

FEDERAL HIGH COURT



- The applicants are hereby granted leave to sue for themselves and on behalf of the other tenants of the building situate opposite the Integrated Cultural Centre (by Abonnema Wharf Road), Port Harcourt, known and referred to as members of Abonnema Wharf Road Unit of the National Union of Tenants of Nigeria.
- That suit is adjourned to the 11<sup>th</sup> day of November, 2008 for hearing of the motion on notice.
- The motion on notice must be served on the Respondents at least 8 clear days before the next adjournment.

ISSUED AT PORT HARCOURT under the seal of the Court and the Hand of the Presiding Judge this 29<sup>th</sup> day of October, 2008.

AMADI, M. M. (MR) CLERICAL OFFICER

PEDERAL HIGH COURT

The Hard Truth

**ANNEXURE** 



Barr, Omehia

Bekinbo Alalibo Soberekon. brought before it by the Accord application for substitution of Appeal sitting in Port Harcourt, the 2007 general elections, Chief Party gubernatorial candidate in the Rivers State capital in an following the ruling of the Court question on the lips of many jurisdiction? This is the vexed of Justices of concurrent an two separate issue coexist in the breast judgments on the same

on the orders of the Supreme weekly said the judgment of the Court last year. October 25, the Court of Anneal was inorder as Hon. Rotimi Chibuike Amaechi immediate swearing in of Rt. Governor of Rivers State and the Celestine Omehia from office as With the removal of Barr

however, the Court of Appeal

lawyers who spoke with this governorship scat and whether he was eligible to contest for the who is now the first respondent, actually won the elections. Some is to decide on whether Amaechi gubernatorial election. The court automatically inherited by liabilities of Omehia are the name of Omehia be Soberekon as regards the 2007 and demerits of the suit filed by Amaechi. With this judgment, unanimous judgment ordered that silling in Port Harcourt in a the court will go into the merits substituted with that of Amaechi. By implication, all the assets and

> H: Silverbird Showtime Cinema Ha The big dream of Silverbird particularly in the region as a way Group in Port Harcourt, of curbing youth restiveness and Be Ready By February 2009

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on Wednesday November 26, at a press briefing in Port Harcourt Silverbird Group, Mr. Ben. Bruce, next February. This was made cinema hall of the Mega gallery commitment to the Publicwill soon become a reality as the the State Government for its known by the Chairman of the Rivers State Capital initiative. militancy.

retailers to bring in their goods for will afford opportunities for other off of N20 billion for the project, also said it will provide a 4,000 square metre hyper market that revealed it provided an initial take-The Group which

disclosed that it will provide world government to lift the embargo on class pharmaceutical products that come in. abric importation to create room has also partnered with Control (NAFDAC). He said he and Drugs Administration and the National Agency for Food will meet the required standard of or loreign fabric manufacturers to The Chairman further

intertainment industry expertise and invest heavily in the beople of the state and called on ppportunities that will amaze Park. He stressed that there is need nimself as a 'dreamer' said the Niger Delta region. He assured that o create investments that will group will require an additional oreign investors to use their silverbird Group will bring tuarantee jobs for youths in the and space for a 2,000 capacity Car Mr. Bruce who described

He also commended

compensation to owners of land given to Silverbird spans from buildings at the Njemanze the UTC junction to Isaac Boru hinted that government will soon expected to settle their tenants Development, Barr. Osima Ginah, Waterfront which has been Park. ### commence payment of Barr, Ginah also disclosed that the Commissioner of Urban compensation will be paid

will be ready for commissioning Private Partnership (PPP) expansion. Also speaking, the State clearly started that no

Jackreece. a 13 year old girl, one Princess Harcourt, for allegedly raping arraigned before a Chief Anumodu, has been Godspower 31 year old man,

1999 as applicable in Rivers 37 Vol. II Laws of Nigeria committed an offence State of Nigeria. punishable under section had sex with her, thereby of October, 2008 at No2 Magisterial District did 226(1), 218 criminal Code Cap Jackrecee against her will and unlawfully detain one Princess PMC/1672/08, the accused in the Port Harcourt Adelebu Street, Mile II Diobu, was said to have on the 28th day On charge No

Reporter

Silverbird Group for the project earmarked to be given

By Tamuno Osika

tenants but to landlords who are The Commissioner

By Samuel Chinda Assistant Editor

Magistrate Court, Port charge against the accused, the Jurisdiction while their property within the of two hundred thousand presiding Chief Magistrate, M.O. Chukwu, ordered the the prosecutor. addresses are to be verified by to show evidence of landed surctics to produce four (4) the accused bail with the sum of Public Prosecution (DPP) passport photographs and also (N200,000) with two (2) for legal advice and granted case file be sent to the Director After hearing the

adjourned hearing. ### December 10, 2008 for further The Court later the case